

**Course Title:** Environmental Science

**Board Approval Date:** 4/14/14

**Credit / Hours:** 1 credit

### **Course Description:**

This course focuses on mastery of the PA Academic Standards for Science and Technology as well as Environment and Ecology. As students progress through this course they will participate in a systematic study of an advanced outlook and understanding of the environmental science field. At this point in the student's educational career, they have continued to specialize in their own interest areas. Throughout this course, instruction is provided in these specialty areas that are directly related to the environmental science field. Also, involved with this course is the competition known as the North American Envirothon. Material being presented in this course is designed to provide a specialized and diverse amount of information to students who in turn can apply these principles to their own individual situations. Information being presented is: the balance of nature and man's influence on that balance, freshwater and terrestrial ecological principles, pollution, toxic waste, acid rain, invasive species, energy consumption, food supplies, basic fundamentals of conservation, wildlife identification and management, causes and solutions to current environmental issues, soil identification and management and forest science.

### **Learning Activities / Modes of Assessment:**

Large group instruction	Tests and Quizzes
Laboratory demonstration	Checklists / Teacher Observation
Small group work	Projects with Rubrics
Greenhouse instruction	Lesson Worksheets
Career Pathway Explorations	LFS Worksheets
Outdoor Lab	

### **Instructional Resources:**

[www.agednet.com](http://www.agednet.com)  
[www.pacareerzone.com](http://www.pacareerzone.com)  
PA Game Commission Videos  
You Tube Videos  
National Envirothon Website  
Pennsylvania Envirothon Website

Course Pacing Guide

Course: **Environmental Science**

Course Unit (Topic)	Length of Instruction (Days/Periods)
1. Environmental Science	<u>180 days</u>
Total Days	180 Days

Topic: Environmental Science

Days: 180

Subject(s): Science

Grade(s): 10th, 11th, 12th

Know:

Understand:

Do:

**3.1.B.B4. – Important BIOTECHNOLOGY -**  
Explain how genetic technologies have impacted the fields of medicine, forensics, and agriculture

**3.1.12.C1. – Unranked NATURAL SELECTION -** Analyze how natural selection leads to speciation.

**3.1.12.C3.b – Unranked UNIFYING THEMES -**  
Evaluate survival of the fittest in terms of species that have remained unchanged over long periods of time.

**4.1.12.A.a – Unranked**  
Analyze the significance of biological diversity in an ecosystem.

**4.1.12.A.b – Unranked**  
Explain how species adapt to limiting factors in an ecosystem.

**4.2.12.A. – Unranked**  
Examine environmental laws related to land use management and its impact on the water quality and flow within a watershed.

**4.2.12.B.a – Unranked**  
Analyze the effects of policies and regulations at various governmental levels on wetlands and their surrounding environments.

Students should understand the diversity of Pennsylvania's environmental resources and the methods used to manage those resources.

**4.1.12.A.c – Unranked**

Analyze the differences between natural causes and human causes of extinction.

**4.1.12.A.d – Unranked**

Research wildlife management laws and their effects on biodiversity.

**4.1.12.C.a – Unranked**

Research how humans affect energy flow within an ecosystem.

**4.1.12.C.b – Unranked**

Describe the impact of industrial, agricultural, and commercial enterprises on an ecosystem.

**4.1.12.E. – Unranked**

Research solutions addressing human impacts on ecosystems over time.

**4.2.12.B.c – Unranked**

Investigate the intended and unintended effects of public policies and regulations relating to wetlands.

**4.2.12.C.b – Unranked**

Assess the intended and unintended effects of public policies and regulations relating to water quality.

**4.3.12.A.c – Unranked**

Evaluate the advantages and disadvantages of using renewable resources such as solar power, wind power, and biofuels.

**4.3.12.B.a – Unranked**

Analyze factors that influence the local, regional, national, and global availability of natural resources.

**4.3.12.B.b – Unranked**

Compare the use of natural resources in different countries.

**4.3.12.D.a – Unranked**

Evaluate waste management practices.

Topic: Environmental Science

Days: 180

Subject(s): Science

Grade(s): 10th, 11th, 12th

Know:	Understand:	Do:
<p><b>4.2.12.B.b – Unranked</b> Examine various public policies relating to wetlands.</p> <p><b>4.2.12.C.a – Unranked</b> Analyze the effects of policies and regulations at various governmental levels on water quality.</p> <p><b>4.3.12.B.c – Unranked</b> Analyze the social, economic, and political factors that affect the distribution of natural resources (e.g., wars, political systems, classism, racism).</p> <p><b>4.3.12.D.b – Unranked</b> Analyze current solid waste regulations.</p> <p><b>4.5.10.B. – Unranked</b> Describe the impact of integrated pest management practices on the environment.</p> <p><b>4.5.12.C.d – Unranked</b> Explain mitigation and its role in maintaining environmental health.</p> <p><b>4.5.12.D.b – Unranked</b> Evaluate the impact of laws and regulations on reducing the number of threatened and endangered species.</p>		<p><b>4.3.12.D.c – Unranked</b> Research the impact of new and emerging technologies in the use, reuse, recycling and disposal of materials.</p> <p><b>4.3.12.D.d – Unranked</b> Evaluate ways that waste could be reduced during the production of specific product.</p> <p><b>4.5.12.A.a – Unranked</b> Research how technology influences the sustainable use of natural resources.</p> <p><b>4.5.12.A.b – Unranked</b> Analyze how consumer demands drive the development of technology enabling the sustainable use of natural resources.</p> <p><b>4.5.12.C.a – Unranked</b> Analyze the costs and benefits of means to control pollution.</p> <p><b>4.5.12.C.b – Unranked</b> Analyze the role of technology in the reduction of pollution.</p> <p><b>4.5.12.C.c – Unranked</b> Research and analyze the local, state, and national laws that deal with point and non-point source pollution.</p> <p><b>4.5.12.D.a – Unranked</b> Analyze the effects of new and emerging technologies on biodiversity in specific ecosystems.</p> <p><b>4.5.12.E. – Unranked</b> Analyze how consumer demands promote the production of pollutants that affect human health.</p>